

Index

A

Acts

- Australia New Zealand Food Authority Act 1991 117
- Biosecurity Act 1993 49, 120, 128, 238
- Commissions of Inquiry Act 1908 24
- Consumer Guarantees Act 1993 132
- Copyright Act 1994 87, 132
- Designs Act 1953 87, 132
- Fair Trading Act 1986 87, 132
- Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Act (HSNO Act) 1996 45, 46, 49, 83, 121, 127–128, 152, 155
- Human Rights Act 1993 123
- Layout Designs Act 1994 132
- Patents Act 1953 87, 132
- Plant Variety Rights Act 1987 49, 132, 245
- Trade Marks Act 1953 87, 132
- Trans-Tasman Mutual Recognition (TTMR) Act 1997 132
- Agent Orange. See herbicides
- Agreement between the Government of New Zealand and Australia 117–118
- Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures. See international agreements
- Agreement on Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights. See international agreements
- agricultural
 - issues 174
 - production 21, 70, 76, 91, 102, 174
 - products 66, 74
- agriculture industry. See industries
- AIDS. See disease
- allergic reaction 5, 58, 63
- allergy 12–13, 31, 58, 63, 73, 99, 109, 175

animals

- birds 60
- cattle 175
- deer 61
- DNA 21
- ethical issues 15, 20–21, 37, 38, 50, 101, 104, 165, 176
- ferrets 36
- fish 66
- for xenotransplantation 37
- genetic material 20, 37
- in farming 180–182, 204–222, 233–234
- in research 20–21, 37, 176, 180–182, 204–207, 211–222, 233
- kiwi 122
- pigs 21
- possums 36, 41, 61, 70
- production 21
- rabbits 41, 61
- rights 8, 12, 15, 21, 37, 38, 100, 103, 176
- salmon 21
- sheep 162
- thar 61
- transgenic 64, 162
- welfare 5, 8, 21, 37–38, 95
- antibiotic resistance. See resistance
 - marker genes 50, 74
- apples. See crops
- arable land
 - loss of 92
- arthritis. See disease
- asthma. See disease
- Attention Deficit Disorder. See disease
- Australia
 - agreements with New Zealand 5, 78
 - Commonwealth Parliament 117
 - food regulations 117–120, 135–136
- Australia New Zealand Closer Economic Relations Trade Agreement 6
- Australia New Zealand Food Authority (ANZFA) 13–14, 35–36, 46–48, 77, 117–120, 153

Australia New Zealand Food Standards
Council (ANZFSC) 117–118, 129
Australia New Zealand Joint Food
Standards Treaty 117–118

B

bacteria
 Bacillus thuringiensis 121
 Escherichia coli 74
bees and bee products
 bees 58
 honey 54
biodiversity 5, 18, 30, 51, 86, 100–
 101, 120
 maintenance 41, 75, 79, 95
 protection 145
 reduction 20, 71
biological control 121
biomedical 30
"biopiracy" 86
bioremediation 16, 72
Biosafety Protocol. *See* international
 agreements
biosecurity 5, 30, 71, 120, 128, 145
Biosecurity Act 1993. *See* Acts
biosensors 72
biotechnology 65
 companies 176
 revolution, 91–92
biotechnology industry. *See* industries
bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE)
 103, 126
Brazil nut. *See* food

C

Canada
 GM crops 60–61, 65
cancer. *See* disease
canola. *See* crops
Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety
 (Biosafety Protocol). *See*
 international agreements
cattle. *See* animals
cloning
 human 175–177
Codex Alimentarius Commission 119,
 126
Commissions of Inquiry Act 1908. *See*
 Acts
compensation 19, 82

competition
 essay 166
 international 171
competitive advantage 33, 96–97,
 103, 113
confidentiality 6, 25, 86
conservation 120, 246
Constitution 152
constitutional
 change 152, 155
 documents 152
consumer 172, 174
 attitude 176
 choice, 13–14, 21, 30, 33–34,
 48, 63, 64, 70, 99, 104, 118,
 174, 177
 demand 93
 education 175
 protection 13
Consumer Guarantees Act 1993. *See* Acts
containment
 guidelines 164
 in research 15, 142, 145
 issues 171
 of crops 60
 of products 13
contamination 20, 33, 74
 of crops 13, 14, 60
 of environment, 73–74, 89, 99–102
 of fisheries 74
 of indigenous species 60, 71, 163
 of products 13–14, 64, 99
Convention on Biological Diversity. *See*
 international agreements
Copyright Act 1994. *See* Acts
corn. *See* crops
corporate
 responsibility 36
cotton. *See* crops
crops
 apples 175
 canola 60, 65
 corn (maize) 58, 60, 65
 cotton 117
 pine 167
 potato 70
 rice 42, 61, 73
 soybean 14, 58, 64, 117
cross-pollination 14, 16–18, 58,
 64, 71, 143–144, 173–174

Crown Research Institutes 61, 151
cultural
 acceptability 32, 37
 clean up 152, 158
 concerns 7, 14, 24–25, 67,
 88, 103–104, 107, 163, 167–
 168, 175
 diversity 32
 impact assessment 152, 158
 issues 14, 30, 46, 110,
 114, 154, 159–162, 166–
 167, 171–172, 175, 197
 perspectives 104
 phenomenon 155
 properties 157
 property rights 146
 rights 15, 63, 75, 84, 112, 163
 values 71, 79, 163
 views 7

D

DDT. See herbicides
Declaration of Independence 152
deer. See animals
Department of Conservation 120–122
Designs Act 1953. See Acts
diabetes. See disease
discrimination 123
disease
 AIDS 63, 222
 arthritis 41
 asthma 63
 Attention Deficit Disorder 41
 cancer 41, 138, 157, 173, 222
 causes 173
 diabetes 41, 173
 diagnosis 31, 99
 heart 138
 Huntingtons chorea 41
 inheritable 41, 70, 75
 multiple sclerosis 41
 Parkinsons 41
 risks 21, 173
 therapeutic products 19
 therapies 13, 19, 70, 150
 treatment 31, 34, 35, 37, 38,
 39, 41, 42, 63, 70, 74,
 75, 99, 101, 104, 111,
 157, 198, 222
 viral 73

DNA 21, 53, 175, 198
 animal 21
Draft Declaration on the Rights of
 Indigenous Peoples. See
 international agreements

E

ecological
 impacts 17–18, 61, 79
 principles 103
ecosystem 30–33, 35, 51, 120, 126
 impacts on 62, 71, 101
education
 public 5–6, 18, 51, 100, 175, 177
endangered species 174
environmental
 assessment 152, 158
 benefits 37, 41, 68, 70, 96, 102
 contamination, 73–74, 89, 99–102
 costs 111, 173
 damage 21, 65, 147, 173
 degradation 60, 101–102
 destruction 101, 102
 disaster 61, 70–71, 111
 enhancement 111
 ethics 8
 harm 73
 health 92, 136
 impacts 36, 57, 60, 73,
 83, 102, 111, 172
 integrity 37, 71, 74, 101
 issues 4–5, 15, 19, 25, 30, 31,
 34, 56, 60, 65, 89, 101–102,
 107, 114, 171–173, 177
 management 104
 outcomes 41, 109
 pressure 70, 92
 protection 50, 70, 79, 110, 165
 quality 32, 33, 37, 39–
 41, 75, 102, 105
 reasons 84
 remediation 149, 152, 158
 risks 17, 30, 71, 99, 104, 114, 136
 risks and benefits 15, 30, 67–68
 safety 50
 values 66, 101
 virtue 32
Environmental Risk Management
 Authority (ERMA) 21, 36,
 45, 46, 46–48, 110, 145

Escherichia coli. See bacteria

ethical

- acceptability, 20–21, 71, 84, 92, 104, 176
- advantage 47
- beliefs 32, 62, 171–172, 176
- concerns 7, 15, 70, 103–104, 107, 160–161
- considerations 24, 46, 50, 57, 104, 110
- debate 6, 146
- decline 62
- flaw 20
- framework 42
- implications 114
- integrity 63
- issues 4–5, 7, 8, 19–20, 30, 35, 46, 93, 101, 104, 175, 176
- perspectives 20, 25, 37, 103
- protocols 164
- rights 7
- safety 50, 75
- values 60
- views 67, 84

ethics

- forum 20

European

- markets 60, 65, 113

European Union

- economic sanctions 76
- patents 79
- regulatory regimes 6

evolution 20, 60, 73, 149

F

Fair Trading Act 1986. See Acts

farming industry. See industries

field

- release 48
- trials 6, 18, 42, 102, 151, 157, 167

fish. See animals

fishing industry. See industries

food

- allergy 73
- availability 64
- ban 41, 48
- Brazil nut 58
- chain 163, 173

choice 13–14, 34, 63, 159, 174–175, 177

composition 13, 37, 64, 99, 103, 173, 175, 222

concerns 34, 48, 55, 65

consumption 12, 14, 20, 31, 34, 63, 74, 75, 104

contamination 13

control 175

distribution 42

effects of GM on 163

global supply 84, 92

GM-free, 17–18, 32, 174

imports 153

issues 5, 15, 16, 18, 42, 56, 63, 161, 164

labelling 6, 13–14, 21, 34, 35, 45, 48, 63, 110, 119, 129–130, 135–136, 142–143, 145, 147, 151, 153, 157, 171–172, 174, 175

legislation 145

organic 14, 16–17, 19, 34, 63, 64, 75, 113, 174

price 42, 64, 73, 174, 175

process labelling 129–130

processed 180–182, 204–208, 211–222, 227

processing 33, 39

producers 36

production 12, 14, 33, 36, 39–41, 45, 48, 53, 58, 63–64, 68, 70, 102, 104, 111, 174

products 41, 79, 92, 165

protection 164

quality 63–65, 70, 70–71, 75, 99, 105

regulation 117–120

residues on 58

safety 5–7, 18, 30, 35, 36, 46, 63–64, 104, 114, 119

standards 117–119, 153

substantial equivalence 64

supply 42, 58, 61, 64, 71, 73, 175

testing 5, 13, 35, 64, 124

traditional 71

trust 12

uncertainty 12, 56

Food and Drug Administration. See United States

food industry. See industries
 forestry industry. See industries
 funding

- balanced 57
- bias 61, 104
- commercial 59
- Crown fund 152, 153, 158
- direction 13
- education 57
- for research 58
- private 61
- public 61
- research 17

G

gene

- antibiotic marker 50, 74
- deletion 198
- function 21
- insertion 57, 58, 64, 198
- knowledge 21
- sequences 53, 198
- therapy 70, 135, 150
- transfer 37, 71, 74, 145–146, 163

genes

- animal 144
- human 37, 64, 89, 103, 144–145, 150, 154, 175
- patenting 6, 20, 85, 144, 148, 156, 157
- pig 37
- terminator 50

genomics 92

gorse. See plants

Green Revolution 64, 92

H

hapu 153, 156–157, 162, 164

hauoratanga 163

Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Act (HSNO Act) 1996. See Acts

health

- access to 32, 105
- advocacy groups 27
- approaches 19
- benefits 58, 63, 70, 75, 96, 148, 157, 172
- care 5, 32, 36, 70, 94, 149

child 31

choice 31, 73, 173

concerns 62

costs 42, 111

effects on 12, 31, 63, 73, 99, 102

future 31, 63, 73, 222

human 4–5, 12–13, 30, 31, 33,

34, 37, 53, 107, 172–173, 177

issues 12, 56, 62–65, 73, 114, 172

options, 39–41

outcomes, 31–

32, 32, 38, 39, 41, 109

psychological 74

public 42, 114

quality 73

research 41

risks 14, 50, 58, 73, 75, 99, 151

safety 50

spiritual 74

status 31, 32, 37

system 63

herbicide resistance. See resistance

herbicides 15, 58, 120

Agent Orange 63, 99, 104

DDT 63, 104

use 60, 70

horizontal gene transfer 5, 58, 73, 99, 124–125

horticultural

production 102, 248

horticulture industry. See industries

Hui 24, 141–158

National 141–142, 150–

153, 155, 158

human rights 122–123

Human Rights Act 1993. See Acts

Human Rights Commission 122–123

Huntingtons chorea. See disease

I

indigenous

flora and fauna 20, 32, 36, 41, 60, 66, 71, 84, 85, 89, 112, 144–

145, 151, 155, 156, 162–

165, 167, 173

knowledge 71, 143, 152, 158

peoples 79, 163

peoples, exploitation 149

peoples' rights 6, 91, 146

property rights 15, 146, 149, 164

- industries
 - agriculture 17, 85, 96, 102, 172, 174, 222
 - biotechnology 33, 43, 102, 103, 104
 - development of new 102
 - farming 21, 27, 65, 111
 - fishing 33, 74
 - food 14
 - forestry 33
 - horticulture 17, 96, 102
 - insurance 61, 82, 111, 112
 - intensive farming 21, 70
 - local 14, 33–34
 - medical 17
 - multinational, 33–35, 36, 61, 70–71, 74, 79, 81, 82, 84, 92, 94, 99, 102, 103, 105, 112–114, 142, 149, 151, 153, 155, 157
 - organics 13, 60, 65–66, 70, 75, 99, 102
 - pharmaceutical 17, 59, 61
 - scientific 17
 - tobacco 59
 - tourism 33, 65, 66, 74, 75, 102, 174
 - transnational 13
- information
 - access to 6, 141, 143, 150, 157
 - availability 57
 - dissemination 57
 - lack of 5, 50, 143–144, 147–148, 149–152, 153, 158, 177
 - package 18
 - provision of 6
 - public 56
 - quality 4–6, 35, 57
 - sources 105
- insecticides
 - reducing use 41
 - use 70
- insects
 - beneficial 60
 - management 16
 - Monarch butterflies 58, 60
 - pest 73
- Institute of Environmental Science and Research (ESR) 124–126
- insulin. *See* medicines
- insurance 73
- liability 80, 82, 112
 - public liability 50, 82
- insurance industry. *See* industries
- intellectual property
 - 6, 15, 28, 29, 84–87, 112–113, 161, 164
 - indigenous 151
 - issues 84, 106
 - law 6
 - protection 7, 15, 85, 149
 - rights 144–146, 157, 164
 - rights of indigenous peoples 146, 148, 156
- international
 - demand 17, 75
 - markets 17
 - policies and standards 79
 - pressure 93
 - regulatory frameworks 93
- international agreements
 - 5, 77, 93, 112
 - Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT Agreement) 133–134
 - Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures) 5, 133
 - Agreement on Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS Agreement) 85, 132
 - Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety (Biosafety Protocol) 5–7, 78, 133
 - Closer Economic Relations (CER) 133
 - Convention on Biological Diversity 5, 77, 133
 - Draft Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples 152
 - Mataatua Declaration on Cultural and Intellectual Property Rights of Indigenous Peoples 152
 - Universal Declaration on the Human Genome and Human Rights 123, 134
- international organisations
 - International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants 132
 - World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) 78, 132
 - World Trade Organization (WTO) 5, 77, 133–134, 176

- invention 177
- investment
 - economic 157
 - foreign 131
 - from research companies 174
 - in research 46
 - in science 76
- ira tangata 154, 163
- iwi 153
 - ethical protocols 164
 - intellectual property 15, 157
 - representative 167
- J**
- Jewish
 - dietary requirements 37, 64, 103
 - perspectives 101, 163
- K**
- kaitiakitanga 145, 162
 - kaitiaki obligations 145
- kawa 149, 163
- knowledge 161
 - access to 148, 150, 157
 - economy 66
 - lack of 45, 66, 145, 154, 158, 161
 - loss of 75
 - Maori traditional 85, 89, 112
 - public 148
 - rights to 6
 - scientific 198
- L**
- labelling
 - accuracy 6
 - GM products 13, 34
 - issues 175
 - laws 48
 - of food. See food: labelling
 - of medicines. See medicines
 - policy 176
 - regime 13, 35, 38, 48
- legal
 - frameworks 7
 - issues 176
 - obligations 24
 - obligations, global 5
 - responses to GM, 91–93
- liability 28, 80–83, 106, 112, 171
 - corporate 36
 - establishment of, 80–83, 112
 - extent, 80–82
 - framework 83
 - insurance 50, 80, 82, 112
 - issues 6, 80, 107, 112
 - legislation 50
 - of companies 82
 - of New Zealand 82
 - of producers 82
 - of retailers 6
 - of state 82, 112
 - options 81
 - "polluter-pays" approach 36, 82–83, 112
 - types 80
- liability insurance. See insurance
- M**
- maize. See crops: corn
- mana 154, 162–163
- mana tangata tiaki 163
- markets
 - agricultural 74
 - forestry 74
- Mataatua Declaration on Cultural and Intellectual. See international agreements
- mauri 139, 152, 154, 162–163, 167–168
- medical
 - applications, 5–7, 19, 35, 48, 55, 99, 111
 - benefits 5, 150, 154
 - conditions 62
 - issues 5, 172–173, 177
 - procedures 13–15, 16, 159
 - products 34
 - research 180–182, 204–208, 211–222
 - treatments 34, 35
- medical industry. See industries
- medicines, 5–7, 38, 66, 73, 101, 146–147, 156, 161, 163–165, 167, 173, 177, 180–182, 204–208, 211–222, 232
 - insulin 35, 63, 73, 101, 177
 - labelling 13
 - Maori 164
 - thalidomide 63, 99, 101, 104

milk
 from GM grass 175
 Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry
 (MAF) 16, 126–129
 Ministry of Consumer Affairs 129–130
 Ministry of Economic Development 130–133
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade
 133–134
 Ministry of Health 118, 135–136
 Monarch butterflies. *See* insects
 monopoly 61, 70, 85, 103, 113
 multinationals. *See* industries
 multiple sclerosis. *See* disease
 Muslim
 dietary requirements 37, 64, 103
 perspectives 101, 163

N

national
 interest 8
 sovereignty 104
 wealth 33
 national self-determination 32, 34, 93
 negligence 156
 New Zealand
 "clean and green" image 14, 32–33, 66, 70, 74, 99, 101–102, 174
 competitiveness 33, 70, 75, 96, 103, 113
 environment, 32–33
 export earnings 75
 exports 18, 20
 food 17
 international obligations 24, 28, 77–79, 112
 international partners 47
 international trade 47, 66
 legislation 20–21, 24, 28, 45–50, 50, 57, 83, 93, 106, 110, 142, 145, 148–150, 152, 155, 156
 policy 5, 24, 28, 44, 79, 80, 93, 106, 112, 145, 176
 regulations 20, 21, 24, 28, 36, 39, 44–50, 57, 80, 83, 93, 106, 110, 117–118, 145
 regulatory agencies 35
 non-target organisms 20

nutraceuticals, nutraceuticals 16, 19, 70, 73
 nutrition
 human 149

O

Old Man's Beard. *See* plants
 organic
 certification 65
 farmers 37, 60, 73
 farming 60, 65, 70, 99
 market 18, 74, 174
 processes 34, 96
 produce 17, 65, 75, 103
 production 32, 65, 92, 96, 109, 111, 113, 125
 products 96
 research 92, 103, 113
 organics industry. *See* industries
 Otago University 157

P

Parkinsons. *See* disease
 patenting 64, 84–85
 and costs 85
 application of 84–85
 of food 84
 of life forms 85, 104, 152
 of Maori genes 144
 opposition to 84–85, 112
 regime 85
 Patents Act 1953. *See* Acts
 penalties 83
 pesticide resistance. *See* resistance
 pesticides 15, 73, 120
 increasing use 71
 natural 73
 reducing use 41
 use of 96, 174
 pests 37, 75
 control 15, 16, 41, 70, 73, 102, 120, 180–181, 204–208, 211, 232–233
 eradication 41
 immunity 73
 introduced 104
 pharmaceutical industry. *See* industries
 pharmaceuticals 12–16, 19, 135, 159, 164

pigs. See animals
 pine. See crops
 Plant Variety Rights Act 1987. See Acts
 plants
 disease risks 173
 gorse 41, 61, 70
 medicinal benefits 63
 Old Man's Beard 41
 research 180–182, 204–208, 211–221, 233
 pollen 58, 63, 99–102
 drift 61
 pollution 21, 41, 92
 genetic 71, 73
 population
 growth 92, 171, 176
 possums. See animals
 potato. See crops
 precautionary approach/precautionary
 principle 16, 36, 38, 50, 57, 110, 149
 public
 assurance 61
 availability 25, 57
 benefit 104
 choice 34
 comment 11, 112
 concerns 8, 26, 61, 64, 101
 consultation 8, 11
 control 42
 cost-bearing 112
 distrust 61
 health 118, 136
 input 24, 33, 35, 79, 93, 112
 interest 5, 8, 28, 29, 30, 57, 98–105, 106, 112–114, 151
 meetings 4, 8, 11–21, 25, 159–165
 misinformation 70
 money 151, 157
 opinion 58
 protection of 156
 release 18
 safety 46, 118
 support 58
 views 7, 11, 25–26, 46, 93, 112, 159
 Public Opinion Survey 179–234

R

rabbits. See animals
 rangatiratanga 89, 136–137, 155, 162, 165
 recovery
 of extinct/endangered species 41
 release
 of GMOs 15, 18, 34, 42, 65, 74, 81–83, 101, 102
 research
 capabilities 103
 costs 85
 farming 111
 funding 124
 in containment 15, 101
 interests 61
 internationally competitive 66, 76
 issues 12
 promotion of 46
 restricting 42, 167
 selling of 61
 research and development
 18, 42, 53, 60
 resistance
 antibiotic 73
 herbicide 37
 pesticide 16
 resources
 abundant 17
 access to 32
 Maori 146
 natural 171
 problems 92
 scarce 17
 rice. See crops
 risk analysis 118
 royalties 61

S

salmon. See animals
 seed
 banks 75
 cost 17
 distribution 79
 organic 14
 ownership 85
 supply 70
 terminator technology 176
 sheep. See animals

- soil
 - biota 15, 125
 - effects on 5, 58
 - erosion 14
 - nitrogen balance 174
 - soybean. See crops
 - spiritual
 - approach 19
 - beliefs 20, 144, 163
 - clean up 152, 158
 - concerns 14, 104, 160
 - environment 156
 - impacts on 152, 158
 - implications 70, 99
 - integrity 63
 - issues 7, 14–15, 46, 159–165
 - perspective 101, 103, 104
 - properties 164
 - reasons 101, 163
 - values 71, 89
 - wellbeing 32, 74
 - substantial equivalence 64
 - "super-bugs" 102
 - "super-weeds" 37, 58, 102
 - sustainable
 - agricultural methods 91, 153
- T**
- taiao 163
 - tangata whenua 155, 156, 162, 165
 - taonga 15, 151, 156, 157, 160, 162–165
 - tapu 37, 139
 - Te Puni Kōkiri 136–139
 - thalidomide. See medicines
 - tikanga 149
 - tikanga Maori 89, 113, 141, 147, 152, 154–155, 157–158, 161–163
 - concepts 168
 - principles 88–89
 - tobacco industry. See industries
 - tourism. See industries
 - toxic waste reduction 16
 - toxins 60, 73
 - trade
 - agreements, 77–79, 93
 - barriers 79
 - international 66
 - negotiations 79, 93, 153
 - relations 79
 - sanctions 66
 - Trade Marks Act 1953. See Acts
 - Trans-Tasman Mutual Recognition (TTMR) Act 1997. See Acts
 - Trans-Tasman Mutual Recognition Arrangement (TTMRA) 132
 - transgenic
 - experiments 165
 - issues 164
 - meat 21
 - organisms 12, 13, 64, 162, 175
 - transnationals. See industries
 - Treaty of Waitangi 7, 15, 24, 28, 29, 46, 88–89, 106, 107, 113, 136–139, 141–142, 144–152, 153–156, 157, 160–162, 163–165, 166–172, 175
 - tryptophan 58
- U**
- United States
 - control 34
 - court case 46
 - Food and Drug Administration (FDA) 35–36, 46
 - patents 79
 - trade sanctions 66, 76
- V**
- vaccines 37, 63, 180–181, 182, 204–207, 207, 208, 211–222, 232
 - vectors
 - viral 74
 - viruses 13, 16, 18
 - vitamin A 42, 61
- W**
- wairua 138, 154, 162–163
 - Waitangi Tribunal 122, 137, 145, 168
 - water
 - pollution 16, 60, 174
 - weed control 120
 - whakapapa 15, 71, 128, 136, 138, 142, 144, 146, 148–149, 151, 154, 162–164, 167–168
 - whanau 153, 156–157, 164

World Trade Organization. See
international organisations

X

xenotransplantation 7, 21, 37

Z

zero risk 144